

## STATE OF CALIFORNIA—HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY **DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES**



# IMMIGRATION BRANCH UNACCOMPANIED UNDOCUMENTED MINORS LEGAL SERVICES FUNDING PROGRAM UPDATE MARCH 18, 2016

#### **INTRODUCTION**

This document provides an update on the Unaccompanied Undocumented Minors (UUMs) Legal Services Funding, a \$3 million program. The California Department of Social Services (CDSS) awarded contracts to 21 qualified nonprofit legal services organizations that will provide legal representation for UUMs in the filing of, preparation for and representation in administrative and/or judicial proceedings for the following immigration statuses: asylum, T-Visa, U-Visa, and/or Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS). The legal services include culturally and linguistically appropriate services provided by attorneys, paralegals, interpreters and other support staff for state court proceedings, federal immigration proceedings, and any appeals arising from those proceedings. Services began on December 19, 2014.

#### **REGIONS SERVED**

#### Northern Region (Counties Listed in Alphabetical Order)

Alameda, Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Contra Costa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Lake, Lassen, Marin, Mendocino, Modoc, Mono, Napa, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Francisco, San Joaquin, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Yolo, Yuba

#### Central Region (Counties Listed in Alphabetical Order)

Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Monterey, San Benito, Stanislaus, Tulare, Tuolumne

#### **Southern Region (Counties Listed in Alphabetical Order)**

Imperial, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura

#### **TOTAL FUNDING**

#### Fiscal Year 2014/15

Funding: \$2,900,000 Cost-per-Case: \$4,000 Clients Served: 725

#### Fiscal Year 2015/16

Funding: \$2,900,000 Cost-per-Case: \$5,000 Clients Served: 580

The UUM fee-per-case was increased in FY 2015/16 from \$4,000 per case to \$5,000 per case to adequately compensate legal services organizations for the UUM services they have contracted for. A departmental survey and research of costs associated with providing UUM legal services ranged from \$2,000 to \$12,000 depending on the case type. Invoicing records show that the majority of

cases that contractors are handling involve Asylum and Special Immigrant Juvenile Status, which have the greatest expense.

The average wait time to secure a court decision for a UUM client is 1,071 days<sup>1</sup> (2.9 years). All UUM contractors have until June 30, 2021 to close out all active cases and submit final invoices.

#### **CLIENTS SERVED**

#### Fiscal Year 2014/15

Clients Served: 680

Clients Completed (Adjudicated): 147

#### Fiscal Year 2015/16

Clients Served: 185

Clients Completed (Adjudicated): 8

#### **OUTCOMES**

There have been a total 155 adjudicated cases. Below are outcomes for 125 of those cases, which successfully resulted in the following immigration remedies. The remaining 30 cases, not reported below, are awaiting outcome details from the reporting contractors.

| Fiscal Year                     | 2014/15 | 2015/16 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Clients Completed (Adjudicated) | 117     | 8       |
| Final Case Outcomes:            |         |         |
| Asylum                          | 83      | 7       |
| T-Visa                          | 0       | 0       |
| U-Visa                          | 0       | 0       |
| SIJS                            | 32      | 1       |
| Other (Citizenship)             | 2       | 0       |

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Pierce, Sarah. "Unaccompanied Child Migrants in U.S. Communities, Immigration Courts, and Schools." Migration Policy Institute (October 2015):13. Web. 04 Dec. 2015.

### **AWARDED ORGANIZATIONS**

| SUMMARY UUM LEGAL SERVICES 2014/15                         |                        |                   |  |  |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|  | TOTAL 2014/15 CASELOAD |                   |  |  |
| Legal Organization Name                                    | 2014/15                | 2016/15 Funding @ |  |  |
|  | Caseload               | \$4,000           |  |  |
| Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach                      | 40                     | \$160,000         |  |  |
| California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation, Inc. (CRLAF) | 18                     | \$72,000          |  |  |
| Casa Cornelia Law Center                                   | 40                     | \$160,000         |  |  |
| Catholic Charities of California, Inc.                     | 89                     | \$356,000         |  |  |
| Central American Resource Center (CARECEN) of California   | 23                     | \$92,000          |  |  |
| Centro Legal de la Raza                                    | 109                    | \$436,000         |  |  |
| Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto                 | 63                     | \$252,000         |  |  |
| East Bay Community Law Center                              | 22                     | \$88,000          |  |  |
| International Institute of Los Angeles                     | 26                     | \$104,000         |  |  |
| Kids in Need of Defense (KIND)                             | 94                     | \$376,000         |  |  |
| Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles                        | 20                     | \$80,000          |  |  |
| Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice                     | 24                     | \$96,000          |  |  |
| Neighborhood Legal Services of Los Angeles                 | 25                     | \$100,000         |  |  |
| Public Law Center  | 84                     | \$336,000         |  |  |
| San Joaquin College of Law                                 | 5                      | \$20,000          |  |  |
| U.C. Davis School of Law Clinical Program                  | 14                     | \$56,000          |  |  |
| University of San Francisco Immigration Law Clinic         | 29                     | \$116,000         |  |  |
| TOTAL  | 725                    | \$2,900,000       |  |  |

| SUMMARY UUM LEGAL SERVICES 2015/16                           |                        |                   |  |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|--|
|  | TOTAL 2015/16 CASELOAD |                   |  |
| Legal Organization Name                                      | 2015/16                | 2015/16 Funding @ |  |
|  | Caseload               | \$5,000           |  |
| Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach                        | 32                     | \$160,000         |  |
| Bet Tzedek Legal Services                                    | 20                     | \$100,000         |  |
| California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation, Inc.           | 25                     | \$125,000         |  |
| Catholic Charities of Los Angeles, Inc.                      | 83                     | \$415,000         |  |
| Central American Resource Center of Northern California      | 16                     | \$80,000          |  |
| Centro Legal de la Raza                                      | 114                    | \$570,000         |  |
| Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto                   | 58                     | \$290,000         |  |
| East Bay Community Law Center                                | 10                     | \$50,000          |  |
| International Institute of Los Angeles                       | 7                      | \$35,000          |  |
| Kids in Need of Defense                                      | 28                     | \$140,000         |  |
| Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights of the San Francisco Bay | 10                     | \$50,000          |  |
| Area   |                        | •                 |  |
| Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles                          | 24                     | \$120,000         |  |
| Legal Services for Children                                  | 32                     | \$160,000         |  |
| Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice                       | 19                     | \$95,000          |  |
| Neighborhood Legal Services of Los Angeles                   | 5                      | \$25,000          |  |
| Public Law Center  | 28                     | \$140,000         |  |
| San Bernardino Community Service Center Inc.                 | 10                     | \$50,000          |  |
| U.C. Davis School of Law Clinical Program                    | 3                      | \$15,000          |  |
| University of San Francisco Immigration Law Clinic           | 56                     | \$280,000         |  |
| TOTAL  | 580                    | \$2,900,000       |  |